

Contents

Preface	v
1 Spaces	1
1.1 Linear Spaces and Linear Operators	1
1.1.1 Linear spaces	1
1.1.2 Linear independence, basis and dimension . . .	6
1.1.3 Linear transformation	8
1.2 Normed Linear Spaces	12
1.2.1 Norm on a linear space	13
1.2.2 Examples of norms	15
1.2.3 Inner product spaces	25
1.3 Banach Spaces	27
1.3.1 Examples and properties	27
1.3.2 Semi-norms and quotient spaces	40
1.4 More About Inner Product Spaces	47
1.4.1 Orthogonality and orthonormal basis	47
1.4.2 Bessel's inequality	50
1.5 Hilbert Spaces	53
1.5.1 Fourier expansion and Parseval's formula . . .	54
1.5.2 Riesz-Fischer theorem	55
1.5.3 Projection theorem	56
1.6 Problems	59
2 Operators	65
2.1 Bounded Linear Operators	65
2.1.1 Space of bounded linear operators	66
2.1.2 Examples of bounded linear operators	70
2.1.3 Conditions for continuity	75
2.2 Riesz Representation Theorem	78
2.2.1 Adjoint of an operator	83

2.2.2	Self adjoint, normal and unitary operators . . .	87
2.3	The Dual Space of Certain Spaces	89
2.3.1	Dual of some sequence spaces	90
2.3.2	Dual of some function spaces	93
2.4	Compact Operators	95
2.4.1	Examples of compact operators	98
2.4.2	Examples of non-compact operators	101
2.5	Problems	102
3	Some Important Theorems	106
3.1	Closed Graph Theorem	106
3.1.1	Bounded inverse theorem	114
3.1.2	Open mapping theorem	116
3.1.3	Uniform boundedness principle	117
3.2	Hahn-Banach Extension Theorem	119
3.2.1	The theorem and its consequences	120
3.2.2	Proof of the theorem	123
3.2.3	Further consequences	127
3.2.4	Problems	130
4	Spectral Results	133
4.1	Eigen Spectrum and Approximate Eigen Spectrum . .	133
4.2	Resolvent Set and Spectrum	141
4.3	Spectral Results for Self Adjoint, Normal and Unitary Operators	147
4.4	Spectral Representations	152
4.5	Problems	161
	References	163
	Index	164